Spanish (Latin American): Low Beginner

Consonants (n = 37)

Phonemic Contrast	Example	% Correct	Functional Load	# of Items
/p/ - /b/ (INIT.)	pill / bill	87%	98%	4
/p/ - /b/ (FIN.)	cap / cab	72%	14%	4
/p/ - /f/ (INIT.)	pan / fan	93%	77%	4
/p/ - /f/ (FIN.)	cup / cuff	92%	17%	4
/v/ - /b/ (INIT.)	vote / boat	59%	29%	4
/v/ - /w/ (INIT.)	vet / wet	97%	22%	4
/f/ - /v/ (INIT.)	fan / van	97%	23%	4
/f/ - /θ/ (INIT.)	free / three	84%	15%	4
/θ/ - /t/ (INIT.)	thin / tin	58%	18%	4
/θ/ - /t/ (FIN.)	bath / bat	71%	27%	4
/θ/ - /s/ (INIT.)	think / sink	92%	21%	2
/θ/ - /s/ (FIN.)	faith / face	99%	17%	2
/ð/ - /d/ (INIT.)	they / day	45%	19%	2
/t/ - /d/ (FIN.)	cart / card	72%	72%	4
/n/ - /l/ (INIT.)	nap / lap	97%	61%	4
/n/ - /l/ (FIN.)	bone / bowl	95%	75%	4

Phonemic contrasts include both syllable-initial ("INIT.") and syllable-final ("FIN.") sounds. Syllable-medial sounds were not incorporated because no functional load information was available.
Functional Load Source: Catford, 1987, pp. 89-90.

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Consonants (n = 37)

Phonemic Contrast	Example	% Correct	Functional Load	# of Items
/l/ - /r/ (INIT.)	lice / rice	97%	83%	4
/s/ - /z/ (FIN.)	ice / eyes	54%	38%	4
/s/ - /ʃ/ (INIT.)	sip / ship	95%	53%	2
/ʃ/ - /tʃ/ (INIT.)	shin / chin	74%	26%	2
/ʃ/ - /tʃ/ (FIN.)	wash / watch	73%	12%	2
/tʃ/ - /dʒ/ (INIT.)	choke / joke	78%	19%	2
/dʒ/ - /y/ (INIT.)	jail / Yale	53%	20.5%	2
/k/ - /g/ (INIT.)	coat / goat	91%	50%	4
/k/ - /g/ (FIN.)	tack / tag	55%	29%	4

Phonemic contrasts include both syllable-initial ("INIT.") and syllable-final ("FIN.") sounds. Syllable-medial sounds were not incorporated because no functional load information was available.
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