Spanish (Latin American): Low Intermediate

Consonants (n = 175)

Phonemic Contrast	Example	% Correct	Functional Load	# of Items
/p/ - /b/ (INIT.)	pill / bill	97%	98%	4
/p/ - /b/ (FIN.)	cap / cab	75%	14%	4
/p/ - /f/ (INIT.)	pan / fan	99%	77%	4
/p/ - /f/ (FIN.)	cup / cuff	96%	17%	4
/v/ - /b/ (INIT.)	vote / boat	70%	29%	4
/v/ - /w/ (INIT.)	vet / wet	98%	22%	4
/f/ - /v/ (INIT.)	fan / van	97%	23%	4
/f/ - /θ/ (INIT.)	free / three	89%	15%	4
/θ/ - /t/ (INIT.)	thin / tin	69%	18%	4
/θ/ - /t/ (FIN.)	bath / bat	85%	27%	4
/θ/ - /s/ (INIT.)	think / sink	93%	21%	2
/θ/ - /s/ (FIN.)	faith / face	98%	17%	2
/ð/ - /d/ (INIT.)	they / day	61%	19%	2
/t/ - /d/ (FIN.)	cart / card	80%	72%	4
/n/ - /l/ (INIT.)	nap / lap	100%	61%	4
/n/ - /l/ (FIN.)	bone / bowl	98%	75%	4

Phonemic contrasts include both syllable-initial ("INIT.") and syllable-final ("FIN.") sounds. Syllable-medial sounds were not incorporated because no functional load information was available.
Functional Load Source: Catford, 1987, pp. 89-90.

© 2026 Justin Shewell. All rights reserved. (posetest.com)

Spanish (Latin American): Low Intermediate

Consonants (n = 175)

Phonemic Contrast	Example	% Correct	Functional Load	# of Items
/l/ - /r/ (INIT.)	lice / rice	100%	83%	4
/s/ - /z/ (FIN.)	ice / eyes	46%	38%	4
/s/ - /ʃ/ (INIT.)	sip / ship	97%	53%	2
/ʃ/ - /tʃ/ (INIT.)	shin / chin	62%	26%	2
/ʃ/ - /tʃ/ (FIN.)	wash / watch	81%	12%	2
/tʃ/ - /dʒ/ (INIT.)	choke / joke	86%	19%	2
/dʒ/ - /y/ (INIT.)	jail / Yale	63%	20.5%	2
/k/ - /g/ (INIT.)	coat / goat	97%	50%	4
/k/ - /g/ (FIN.)	tack / tag	66%	29%	4

Phonemic contrasts include both syllable-initial ("INIT.") and syllable-final ("FIN.") sounds. Syllable-medial sounds were not incorporated because no functional load information was available.
Functional Load Source: Catford, 1987, pp. 89-90.

© 2026 Justin Shewell. All rights reserved. (posetest.com)